

2022 · VOLUME 16 · ISSUE 1

PÓLEMOS

JOURNAL OF LAW, LITERATURE AND CULTURE

MANAGING EDITORS

Daniela Carpi, Verona
William MacNeil, Southern Cross

ADVISORY EDITORS

Pier Giuseppe Monateri, Turin
Ian Ward, Newcastle

ASSISTANT EDITORS

Valentina Adami, Bergamo
Raffaele Cutolo, Verona
Anja Meyer, Verona

ADVISORY BOARD

Michele Bratcher-Goodwin, Irvine, CA
Chiara Battisti, Verona
Fulvio Cortese, Trento
Cristina Costantini, Perugia
Sidia Fiorato, Verona
Jeanne Gaakeer, Rotterdam
Peter Goodrich, New York, NY
Desmond Manderson, Canberra
John Page, Christchurch
Renata Salecl, Ljubljana
Austin Sarat, Amherst, MA
Adam Shoemaker, Victoria, Melbourne
Alison Young, Melbourne

DE GRUYTER

ABSTRACTED/INDEXED IN Baidu Scholar · CNKI Scholar (China National Knowledge Infrastructure) · CNPIEC: cnpLINKer · Dimensions · EBSCO (relevant databases) · EBSCO Discovery Service · Google Scholar · IBR (International Bibliography of Reviews of Scholarly Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences) · IBZ (International Bibliography of Periodical Literature in the Humanities and Social Sciences) · J-Gate · JournalTOCs · KESLI-NDSL (Korean National Discovery for Science Leaders) · Microsoft Academic · MLA International Bibliography · MyScienceWork · Naver Academic · Naviga (Softweco) · Norwegian Register for Scientific Journals, Series and Publishers · Primo Central (ExLibris) · ProQuest (relevant databases) · Publons · QOAM (Quality Open Access Market) · ReadCube · Semantic Scholar · Sherpa/RoMEO · Summon (ProQuest) · TDNet · Ulrich's Periodicals Directory/ulrichsweb · WanFang Data · WorldCat (OCLC) · Yewno Discover

ISSN 2035-5262 · e-ISSN 2036-4601

RESPONSIBLE EDITORS Prof. Dr. Daniela Carpi, Honorary Professor of English Literature, University of Verona; Member of Academia Europaea; Managing Editor of the journal *Pólemos*; President of AIDEL. Private address: Via D'Azeglio n.51, 40123 Bologna, Italy
Professor William MacNeil, The Honourable John Dowd Chair in Law; Dean, School of Law and Justice; Head of Lismore Campus, Southern Cross University, PO Box 157, Lismore, New South Wales 2480 Australia, Tel: 61 2 66203119; e-mail: william.macneil@scu.edu.au

PUBLISHER Walter de Gruyter GmbH, Berlin/Boston, Genthiner Straße 13, 10785 Berlin, Germany

JOURNAL COORDINATOR Bendix Düker, De Gruyter, Genthiner Straße 13, 10785 Berlin, Germany, Tel.: +49 (0)30 260 05-418, Fax: +49 (0)30 260 05-250, e-mail: bendix.dueker@degruyter.com

RESPONSIBLE FOR ADVERTISEMENTS Markus Kügel, De Gruyter, Rosenheimer Str. 143, 81671 München, Germany, Tel.: +49 89 76 902-424, e-mail: anzeigen@degruyter.com

© 2022 Walter de Gruyter GmbH, Berlin/Boston, Germany

TYPESETTING TNQ Technologies, Chennai, India

PRINTING Franz X. Stückle Druck und Verlag e.K., Ettenheim



Offenlegung der Inhaber und Beteiligungsverhältnisse gem. § 7a Abs. 1 Ziff. 1, Abs. 2 Ziff. 3 des Berliner Pressegesetzes: Die Gesellschafter der Walter de Gruyter GmbH sind: Cram, Gisela, Rentnerin, Berlin; Cram, Elsbeth, Pensionärin, Rosengarten-Alvesen; Cram, Dr. Georg-Martin, Unternehmens-Systemberater, Stadtbergen; Cram, Maike, Wien (Österreich); Cram, Jens, Mannheim; Cram, Ingrid, Betriebsleiterin, Tuxpan/Michoacan (Mexiko); Cram, Sabina, Mexico, DF (Mexiko); Cram, Silke, Wissenschaftlerin, Mexico DF (Mexiko); Cram, Björn, Aachen; Cram, Berit, Hamm; Cram-Gomez, Susana, Mexico DF (Mexiko); Cram-Heydrich, Walter, Mexico DF (Mexiko); Cram-Heydrich, Kurt, Angestellter, Mexico DF (Mexiko); Duvenbeck, Brigitta, Oberstudienrätin i.R., Bad Homburg; Gädeke, Gudula, M.A., Atemtherapeutin/Lehrerin, Tübingen; Gädeke, Martin, Student, Ingolstadt; Gomez Cram, Arturo Walter, Global Key Account Manager, Bonn, Gomez Cram, Ingrid Arlene, Studentin, Mexico, DF (Mexiko), Gomez Cram, Robert, Assistant Professor, London UK, Lubasch, Dr. Annette, Ärztin, Berlin; Schütz, Dr. Christa, Ärztin, Mannheim; Schütz, Sonja, Diplom.-Betriebswirtin (FH), Berlin; Schütz, Juliane, Berlin; Schütz, Antje, Berlin; Schütz, Valentin, Mannheim; Seils, Dorothee, Apothekerin, Stuttgart; Seils, Gabriele, Journalistin, Berlin; Seils, Christoph, Journalist, Berlin; Siebert, John-Walter, Pfarrer, Oberstenfeld; Anh Vinh Alwin Tran, Student, Zürich (Schweiz), Tran, Renate, Mediatorin, Zürich (Schweiz); Carmen Siebert, Angestellte, Kempten; Duyen Anh Johann Tran, Architekt, Zürich (Schweiz); Lang Lieu Laurin Tran, Lehrperson, Zürich (Schweiz); Duyen Mai Marie Tran, Studentin, Zürich (Schweiz); Anh Huy Merlin Tran, Schüler, Zürich (Schweiz)

Contents

Focus: Secularization as a Paradigm of ‘Cross-Thought’

Cristina Costantini

Secularization as a Paradigm of ‘Cross-Thought’ — 1

Pier Giuseppe Monateri

Political Theology from Satan to Legitimacy — 9

Mauro Balestrieri

Desacralized Law: Shakespeare and the Tragedy of Sovereignty — 25

Richard Mullender

Law, Politics, and Liberal Hope: A Literary and Anthropological Analysis of Secular Society — 47

Patrick Hanafin

An Uncertain Secularisation: Reproductive Rights in Contemporary Italy — 75

Research

Emma Patchett

Spatial Vulnerability at the Spectral Threshold — 97

Dana Schmalz

Digging Holes and Building Walls: Spatial Imaginations of the Law in Stories by Franz Kafka and Rachel Shihor — 121

Enrico Maestri

Broken Justice: Justice and Relativism in the Work of Friedrich Dürrenmatt — 139

Melisa Liana Vazquez

Law’s Dark Clarity: Hugo and the ‘Misery’ of Legal Categorizations — 157

Book Reviews

Alvise Schiavon

Carlo Pelloso: *Democracies and Republics Between Past and Future: From the Athenian Agora to e-Democracy, from the Roman Republic to Negative Power* — 179

Daniela Carpi

Björn Quiring: *Trials of Nature: The Infinite Law Court of Milton's Paradise Lost* — 191

Ian Ward

Heather James: *Ovid and the Liberty of Speech in Shakespeare's England* — 195